PACE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCES::ONGOLE (AUTONOMOUS) III B.TECH I SEMESTER END REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, DEC/JAN – 2022/23 THERMAL ENGINEERING-II (ME Branch)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

Note: Question Paper consists of Two parts (Part-A and Part-B) <u>PART-A</u>

Answer all the questions in Part-A (5X2=10M)

Q.No.		Questions	Marks	CO	KL
1.	a)	Give broader classification of boilers.	[2M]	1	2
	b)	What are the functions of a nozzle?	[2M]	2	1
	c)	List methods of reducing the speed of the rotor of a steam turbine.	[2M]	3	1
	d)	What happens if a steam condenser is not there in a power plant?	[2M]	4	1
	e)	What is the difference between jet and rocket engines?	[2M]	5	1

<u>PART-B</u> Answer One Question from each UNIT (5X10=50M)

Q.No.		Questions	Marks	CO	KL			
UNIT-I								
2.	a)	Describe with a neat diagram, the construction and working of a Babcock	[5M]	1	3			
	b)	Differentiate between fire tube and water tube boilers	[5M]	1	2			
	0)			1	2			
3.		draught. Derive an expression for the height of the chimney.	[IUM]	1	4			
UNIT-II4								
4.		What is the purpose of a nozzle? Write a short notes about different types of nozzles. Derive an expression for the exit velocity of steam from the nozzle.	[10M]	2	4			
OR								
5.		Discuss about the supersaturated flow of steam through a nozzle and the significance of Wilson's line. State the effects of super saturation in a steam nozzle.	[10M]	2	3			
		UNIT-III						
6.		Explain in detail the calculation of power output from the construction of combined velocity diagram for an impulse turbine.	[10M]	3	2			
		OR						
7.		Derive the equation of condition of maximum efficiency of an Impulse turbine?	[10M]	3	4			
		UNIT-IV						
8.	a)	Describe the constructional features and working of evaporative condenser with a neat sketch.	[5M]	4	2			
	b)	Derive an expression for the estimation of cooling water required in a condenser.	[5M]	4	4			
OR								
9.	a)	Derive an expression for the efficiency of Brayton cycle	[5M]	4	4			

			L)		
	b)	With the help of schematic and T-S diagrams, explain the closed cycle gas turbine with reheating process.	[5M]	4	4		
UNIT-V							
10.	a)	Write about pulse jet engine with appropriate diagrams.	[5M]	5	2		
	b)	Differentiate between jet and rocket engines.	[5M]	5	2		
OR							
11.	a)	What are requirements of solid propellants? With the help of a neat diagram, explain the principle of solid propulsion rocket?	[5M]	5	2		
	b)	Write about merits and limitations of liquid propelletnts.	[5M]	5	2		
